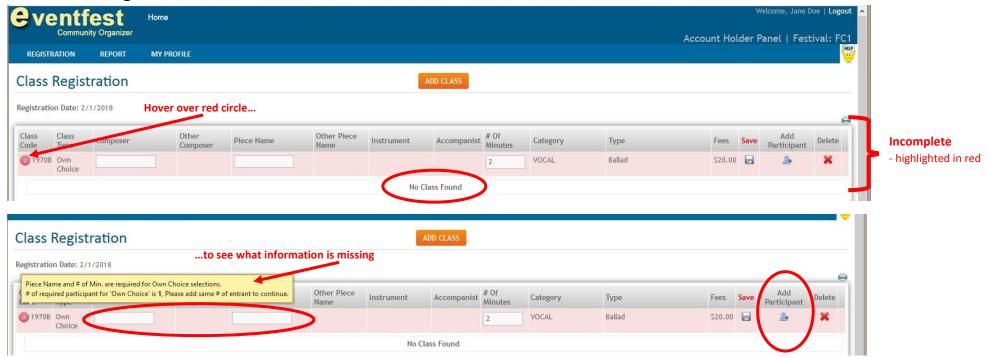


Troubleshooting: "No Class Found"



Completed Class Info

